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## Puzzle Test Questions for IBPS PO Mains, SBI PO Mains and RBI Scale Pre Exams.

## Set No 55

## Directions: Read the given information carefully and answer the questions given beside:

There is a big wall in Reliance Digital showroom which is facing in south direction. This wall is in eight different parts of eight different background color i.e. Red, Orange, Yellow, Purple, Green, Blue, White and Black but not necessarily in the same order. Each part has some LEDs and LCDs on the wall and the numbers of LED and LCDs varied between 1to 8 but not necessarily in the same order. Each part contains at least 1 LED and 1 LCD, and no two or more part contains same number of LED or LCD. The size of each LED is 42 cm and size of each LCD is 36 cm means 1 LED cover 42 cm and 1 LCD covers 36 cm of the wall.

The difference between a part where background color is Purple and a part which has 1 LED is 2 . There are two parts between a part which has 1 LCD and a part which has Red colored background. Red colored background part has less LED than the green colored background part. A part which is at the left corner of the wall covers 318 cm and has 5 LEDs. Green colored background covers the same space as the orange colored background covers. Yellow colored background has 1 LCD more than Black colored background.

The part which has four LCDs is not an immediate neighbor of the part which has 2 LED. The part where background color is red is either fifth or fourth from the right corner. The color of the part which has 4 LEDs is blue and this part covers 420 cm . The part which has 6 LCDs is immediate right of that part which has 1 LCD and the background color of this part is Purple. The part which covers 342 cm of the wall is fourth to the right of that part which has 4 LCDs. The part which has two LEDs has neither 1 nor 4 LCDs. Black colored background's part has 6 LEDs and 2 LCDs. Orange colored background part and red colored part are not immediate neighbors. A part which covers 420 cm of the wall is an immediate neighbor of that part which has 1 LCD. A part which has 2 LEDs is seventh from the right corner.

## 1. Which of the following part covers 222 cm ?

A. A part which has 5 LCDs
B. A part which is third to the left of purple colored part
C. Red colored part
D. Cannot be determined
$E$. None of these
2. What is the color of the background which covers space of 318 cm ?
A. Orange
B. Black
C. White
D. Yellow
E. None of these
3. Green colored part has how many LCDs?
A. 8
B. 5
C. 1
D. 4
E. None of these
4. Which of the following part has the maximum number of LCDs?
A. A part which covers 318 cm
B. Black colored part
C. Cannot be determined
D. Either A or B
E. None of these

## 5. Four of the following five are alike in a certain way that they form a group. Which of the following doesn't belong to that group?

A. Red
B. Black
C. Orange
D. Yellow
E. Purple

## Correct Answers:

| $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A | D | C | E | A |

## Common explanation:

We will denote LED as E and LCD as C, in the table while solving.

## Reference:

The part where background color is Red is either fifth or fourth from the right corner. A part which has 2 LEDs is seventh from the right corner.

## Inference:

As, the part having Red background has two possibilities, therefore, two cases generates here:

|  |  | R |  |  |  |  | Case:1 L |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Color |  |  |  |  | Red |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number <br> of <br> product |  |  |  |  |  |  | E + |  |  |  |  |
| Space |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hints: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  |  |  | R | Case:2 L |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Color |  |  |  | Red |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number <br> of <br> product |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Space |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hints: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Reference:

There are two parts between a part which has 1 LCD and a part which has Red colored background. The part which has two LEDs has neither 1 nor 4 LCDs.

## Inference:

Because of having two possibilities again in case 1, it further needs to be generated as Case 1A and Case 1B.

|  |  | Case:1A L |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Color |  |  |  |  | Red |  |  |  |
| Number <br> of <br> product |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Space |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | +1 C |
| Hints: |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1 \mathrm{C} / 4 \mathrm{Cx}$ |  |



|  |  |  | R | Case:2 |  |  | L |  |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Color |  |  |  | Red |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of <br> product | +1 C |  |  |  |  |  | $2 \mathrm{E}+$ |  |  |  |
| Space |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hints: |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1 \mathrm{C} / 4 \mathrm{Cx}$ |  |  |  |

## Reference:

The part which has four LCDs is not an immediate neighbor of that part which has 2 LED. The part which covers 342 cm of the wall is fourth to the right of that part which has 4 LCDs.

## Inference:

There is only one place for 4LCDs in all the three cases, so:

|  |  | $\begin{array}{cr} \hline \text { R } & \text { Case } \\ \text { 1A: } & \text { L } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Color |  |  | Red |  |  |  |
| Number of product |  |  | +4C |  | 2E+ | +1C |
| Space | 342 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hints: |  |  |  | 4Cx | 1C/4Cx | 4Cx |


|  |  |  | R Case <br> 1B: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Color |  |  |  | Red |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of <br> product | +1 C |  |  |  | +4 C |  | $2 \mathrm{E}+$ |  |  |  |
| Space | 342 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hints: |  |  |  |  |  | 4 Cx | $1 \mathrm{C} / 4 \mathrm{Cx}$ | 4 Cx |  |  |


|  |  |  | Case:2 L |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Color |  |  |  |  | Red |  |  |  |  |
| Number of <br> product |  | +1 C |  |  | +4 C |  | $2 \mathrm{E}+$ |  |  |
| Space | 342 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hints: |  |  |  |  |  | $4 C x$ | $1 \mathrm{C} / 4 C x$ | $4 C x$ |  |

## Reference:

The part which has 6 LCDs is immediate right of that part which has 1 LCD and the background color of this part is Purple.

## Inference:

Case 1B fails here as it cannot fulfill the required condition.

Now, as we know:
Sizes - LED : 42cm, LCD: 36cm

## In case 1:

There are 2 LEDs and 4 LCDs, hence,
$42 \times 2=84 \mathrm{~cm}, 36 \times 6=216 \mathrm{~cm}$
So, total space occupied is $216+84=300 \mathrm{~cm}$.

## In case 2:

The immediate right part of the part having 1 LCD in this case is already known to be 342 cm ; we just need to determine the no. of LEDs this part have.
$X+6 C=342 \mathrm{~cm}$
X $+6 \times 36=342 \mathrm{~cm}$
$X+216=342 \mathrm{~cm}$
$X=342-216=126 \mathrm{~cm}$
$126 / 42=3$ so, this part is having 3 LEDs.

|  |  |  | Case:1 |  |  | L |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Color |  |  |  |  | Red |  | Purple |  |  |
| Number of <br> product |  |  |  |  | +4 C |  | $2 \mathrm{E}+6 \mathrm{C}$ | +1 C |  |
| Space | 342 |  |  |  |  |  | 300 |  |  |
| Hints: |  |  |  |  |  | 4 Cx | $1 \mathrm{C} / 4 \mathrm{Cx}$ | 4 Cx |  |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| R Case:2 L |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Color | Purple |  |  |  | Red |  |  |  |
| Number of <br> product | $3 \mathrm{E}+6 \mathrm{C}$ | +1 C |  |  | +4 C |  | $2 \mathrm{E}+$ |  |
| Space | 342 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hints: |  |  |  |  |  | 4 Cx | $1 \mathrm{C} / 4 \mathrm{Cx}$ | 4 Cx |

## Reference:

The difference between the part where background color is Purple and a part which has 1 LED is 2. A part which covers 420 cm of the wall is an immediate neighbor of that part which has 1 LCD. The color of the part which has 4 LEDs is blue and this part covers 420 cm .

## Inference:

In case 1 , there is no place left for 420 cm part therefore, so case 1 fails here:


## Reference:

A part which is at the left corner of the wall covers 318 cm and has 5 LEDs.

## Inference:

As, Size of 1 LED $=42 \mathrm{~cm}$ so, size of 5 LED $=5 \times 42=210 \mathrm{~cm}$.
The remaining part for LCDs $=318-210=108$.
Now, the no. of LCDs $=108 / 36=3 L C D$.

|  |  |  |  | R |  | L |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Color | Purple |  | Blue |  | Red |  |  |  |  |
| Number of <br> product | $3 \mathrm{E}+6 \mathrm{C}$ | + <br> 1 C | $4 \mathrm{E}+$ | $1 \mathrm{E}+$ | +4 C |  | $2 \mathrm{E}+$ | $5 \mathrm{E}+3 \mathrm{C}$ |  |
| Space | 342 |  | 420 |  |  |  |  | 318 |  |
| Hints: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Reference:

Black colored background's part has 6 LEDs and 2 LCDs.
Yellow colored background has 1 LCD more than Black colored background.

## Inference:

There is only one place for 6 LEDs and 2 LCDs and as Yellow colored background part has 3 LCDs hence left most part is that one.

Size of the Black colored background is:
$6 \times 42+2 \times 36=252+72=324 \mathrm{~cm}$

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| R |  | Rluellow |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Color | Purple |  | Blue |  | Red | Black |  | Yellow |
| Number of <br> product | $3 \mathrm{E}+6 \mathrm{C}$ | +1 C | $4 \mathrm{E}+$ | $1 \mathrm{E}+$ | +4 C | $6 \mathrm{E}+$ <br> 2 C | $2 \mathrm{E}+$ | $5 \mathrm{E}+3 \mathrm{C}$ |
| Space | 342 |  | 420 |  |  | 324 |  | 318 |
| Hints: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Reference:

Red colored background part has less LED than the green colored background part.
Green colored background covers the same space as the orange colored background covers.
Orange colored background part and red colored part are not immediate neighbors.

## Inference:

Now, we have only those two parts left in which one have 7 LEDs and another have 8 LEDs.
Green colored background part have more LEDs than red colored background part, therefore, Part having green colored background have 8 LEDs.
So, size of green colored background part is:
$8 \times 42+1 \times 36=336+36=372 \mathrm{~cm}$.

Size of Red colored background part is:
$7 \times 42+4 \times 36=294+144=438 \mathrm{~cm}$.

As space occupied by the part having orange colored back ground is same as that occupied by green colored background, therefore,
No. of LEDs and LCDs in Orange colored background part is,
There are two options for Orange colored background i.e. either it contain 1 LCD or 2 LEDs.
But, as it is given that Red colored background part has less LED than the green colored background part, therefore Green background part must be having 8 LEDs and hence 1 LCD so, Orange background part have 2 LEDs.

No. of LCDs for orange colored background part is:
$372-2 \times 42=372-84=288 / 36=8 L C D$.
No. of LCDs for blue colored background part is : $420-4 \times 42=420-168=252 / 36=7$ LCD so:

|  |  |  | R |  | L |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Color | Purple | Green | Blue | White | Red | Black | Orange | Yellow |  |  |
| Number of <br> product | $3 \mathrm{E}+6 \mathrm{C}$ | $8 \mathrm{E}+1 \mathrm{C}$ | $4 \mathrm{E}+7 \mathrm{C}$ | $1 \mathrm{E}+$ | $7 \mathrm{E}+4 \mathrm{C}$ | $6 \mathrm{E}+2 \mathrm{C}$ | $2 \mathrm{E}+8 \mathrm{C}$ | $5 \mathrm{E}+3 \mathrm{C}$ |  |  |
| Space | 342 | 372 | 420 |  | 438 | 324 | 372 | 318 |  |  |
| Hints: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

White colored background is the only left part now,
It must be having 1 LED and 5 LCDs, therefore the space covered by it:
$1 \times 42+5 \times 36=42+180=222 \mathrm{~cm}$.

Final arrangement:

|  |  |  | South Facing |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Color | Purple | Green | Blue | White | Red | Black | Orange | Yellow |  |
| Number of <br> product | $3 E+6 C$ | $8 E+1 C$ | $4 E+7 C$ | $1 E+5 C$ | $7 E+4 C$ | $6 E+2 C$ | $2 E+8 C$ | $5 E+3 C$ |  |
| Space | 342 | 372 | 420 | 222 | 438 | 324 | 372 | 318 |  |

## Answers :

1. Following common explanation, we get

The part which has 5 LCDs covers 222 cm space.
Option A, is hence the correct answer.
2. Following common explanation, we get Yellow is the color of the background which covers space of 318 cm . Option D, is hence the correct answer.
3. Following common explanation, we get Green colored background part has 1 LCD.
Option C, is hence the correct answer.
4. Following common explanation, we get

Orange colored background part has the maximum number of LCDs.
Option E, is hence the correct answer.
5. Following common explanation, we get

Red doesn't belong to that group as the no. of LEDs + no. of LCDs this color background holds is a prime no.
Option A, is hence the correct answer.

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