

## Puzzle Test Questions for IBPS PO Pre, RRB Scale I Pre, SBI PO Pre, Syndicate Bank PO, Canara Bank PO, IBPS SO Pre, IBPS Clerk Mains and SBI Clerk Mains Exams.

Set No 145
Directions: Study the following information carefully and answer the questions given beside:
Five players namely Dhawan, Rohit, Virat, Rahane and Vijay scored different runs in $1^{\text {st }}$ innings of test match versus Australia.

No two players scored same runs.
The runs scored by Rohit and Dhawan together is same as the runs scored by Rahane and Vijay together.

Virat scored 40 runs more than Vijay but 30 runs less than Rohit.
Total runs scored in the $1^{\text {st }}$ innings by five players are 600.
The run scored by Virat and Dhawan together is twice the runs scored by Vijay.

1. What is the difference between the runs scored by Virat and Dhawan?
A. 10 Runs
B. 50 Runs
C. 70 Runs
D. 80 Runs
E. None of these
2. What is the sum of runs scored by Rohit and Rahane?
A. 200 Runs
B. 250 Runs
C. 300 Runs
D. 310 Runs
E. None of these
3. What is the average run scored by Virat, Vijay and Dhawan?
A. 110 Runs
B. 90 Runs
C. 100 Runs
D. 115 Runs
E. None of these
4. Find the odd one out among the following.
A. Dhawan
B. Rohit
C. Virat
D. Rahane
E. Vijay
5. If we arrange player scores in ascending order of their respective scores, which player scored third highest run?
A. Dhawan
B. Rohit
C. Virat
D. Rahane
E. Vijay

## Correct Answers:

| $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| D | C | C | A | D |

## COMMON EXPLANATION:

## References

Total runs scored in the $1^{\text {st }}$ innings by five players are 600.
The runs scored by Rohit and Dhawan together is same as the runs scored by Rahane and Vijay together.

Virat scored 40 runs more than Vijay but 30 runs less than Rohit.
The run scored by Virat and Dhawan together is twice the runs scored by Vijay.

## Inferences

From above statements,

| Given Statements | Hints (Equations) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Total runs scored in the $1^{\text {st }}$ innings by five players are 600. | Dhawan + Rohit + Virat + <br> Rahane + Vijay = 600 .......(1) |
| The runs scored by Rohit and Dhawan together is same as the runs scored by Rahane and Vijay together | Rohit + Dhawan = Rahane + Vijay .......(2) |
| Virat scored 40 runs more than Vijay but 30 runs less than Rohit. | $\begin{align*} & \text { Virat }=40 \text { + Vijay .......(3) } \\ & \text { Virat }=\text { Rohit- } 30 \text {......(4) } \tag{4} \end{align*}$ |
| The run scored by Virat and Dhawan together is twice the runs scored by Vijay. | Virat + Dhawan = 2Vijay .......(5) |

By using equation (2) we get
Rahane $=($ Rohit + Dhawan $)-$ Vijay

Now substitute, equation 6 in equation 1, we get
Dhawan + Rohit + Virat + (Rohit + Dhawan) - Vijay + Vijay $=600$
2Dhawan +2 Rohit + Virat $=600$

By using equation (4 \& 5) we get
Rohit $=$ Virat $\mathbf{+ 3 0}$ (8)

Dhawan = 2Vijay - Virat $\qquad$ (9)

Now substitute equation 8 \& 9 in equation 7
2 [2Vijay-Virat] +2 [Virat +30$]+$ Virat $=600$
4Vijay-2Virat + 2Virat $+60+$ Virat $=600$

4Vijay + Virat = 600-60
$4 \mathrm{Vijay}+$ Virat $=540$
By using equation (3) we get

Vijay = Virat - 40 $\qquad$
Now substitute equation 12 in equation 11,
4 [Virat - 40] + Virat $=540$
4Virat - $\mathbf{1 6 0}+$ Virat $=540$
5 Virat $=540+160$
5Virat $=700$
Virat $=700 / 5$
Virat $=140$.

Now by using equation (3), Virat = 40 + Vijay
$140=40+$ Vijay
Vijay $=140-40$
Vijay $=100$.

Now by using equation (4), Virat = Rohit-30
$140=$ Rohit -30
Rohit $=\mathbf{1 4 0}+\mathbf{3 0}$

Rohit $=170$. $\qquad$

Now by using equation (5), Virat + Dhawan = 2Vijay \& equation (13 \& 14)
140 + Dhawan = 2*100

Dhawan $=\mathbf{2 0 0}-140$

Dhawan $=60$. $\qquad$ (16)

Now by using Virat = 140, Vijay = 100, Rohit = 170 \& Dhawan = 60 and substitute in equation 1

Dhawan + Rohit + Virat + Rahane + Vijay = 600 [equation 1]
$60+170+140+$ Rahane $+100=600$

Rahane $=600 \mathbf{- 4 7 0}$

Rahane $=130$

By using all values we get the completed table,

| Players | Runs scored |
| :---: | :---: |
| Virat | 140 |
| Vijay | 100 |
| Rohit | 170 |
| Dhawan | 60 |
| Rahane | 130 |
| Total <br> $\left(1^{\text {st }}\right.$ innings $)$ | 600 |

## Answers :

1. The following common explanation, we get " 80 Runs".

Virat $=140$ \& Dhawan $=60$, Difference $=140-60=80$ Runs.

Hence, option D is correct.
2. The following common explanation, we get " 300 Runs".

Rohit $=170$ \& Rahane $=130$, Sum $=170+130=300$ Runs

Hence, option C is correct.
3. The following common explanation, we get "100 Runs".

Virat $=140$, Vijay $=100$ \& Dhawan $=60$,
Sum $=140+100+60=300$ Runs,
Average $=300 / 3=100$ Runs.

Hence, option C is correct.
4. Following common explanation, we get " Dhawan ".

Except Dhawan score of all other players is in hundred's.
Hence, option A is correct.
5. Following common explanation, we get " Rahane " who scored 130 runs which is the third highest score among all.

Hence, option D is correct.

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